

*Patient Self-Determination Act
(PSDA) Brochure from USC
Pacific Center for Health Policy
and Ethics.
http://lawweb.usc.edu/Pacific_Center*

Complaints concerning noncompliance with the advance directive requirements may be filed by phone or by mail as follows:

*California Department
Of Public Health
Licensing and Certification
P.O. Box 997434
MS 3202
Sacramento, CA 95899-7434
1-800-236-9747*

**Patient's Rights Advocate
(707) 463-4614**

Mendocino County Mental Health Plan (MHP) offers free Language Line, interpreter assistance, American Sign Language, and California Relay Services (TTY/TDD) for beneficiaries requesting or accessing services.

These services may be requested at any Mental Health Plan Provider site or by calling 1-800-555-5906.

Revised 11/21/2021

**Mendocino County
Behavioral Health & Recovery
Services
Mental Health Plan**



**Your Right
To Make Decisions
About
Medical Treatment**

**Mental Health Plan 24 hour Access Line
1-800-555-5906 (Toll free)**

This form is available in large print and audio. Please see the receptionist or call 1-800-555-5906.

Sí Usted Habla Español. Esta información está disponible en español, por favor vea la recepcionista o llame 1-800-555-5906

This document explains your right to make healthcare decisions and how you can plan now for your medical care if you are unable to speak for yourself in the future.

A federal law requires us to give you this information. We hope this

information will help increase your control over your medical treatment.

Who decides about my treatment?

Your doctors will give you information and advice about treatment. You have the right to choose. You can say "Yes" to treatments you want. You can say "No" to any treatment that you don't want – even if the treatment might keep you alive longer.

How do I know what I want?

Your doctor must tell you about your medical condition and about what different treatments and pain management alternatives can do for you. Many treatments have "side effects". Your doctor must offer you information about problems that medical treatment is likely to cause you. Often, more than one treatment might help you and people have different ideas about which is best. Your doctor can tell you which treatments are available to you, but your doctor can't choose for you. That choice is yours to make and depends on what is important to you.

Can other people help with my decisions?

Yes. Patients often turn to their relatives and close friends for help in making medical decisions. These people can help you think about the choices you face. You can ask the doctors and nurses to talk with your relatives and friends. They can ask the doctors and nurses questions for you.

Can I choose a relative or friend to make healthcare decisions for me?

Yes. You may tell your doctor that you want someone else to make healthcare decisions for you. Ask the doctor to list that person as your healthcare "surrogate" in your medical record. The surrogate's control over your medical decisions is effective only during treatment for your current illness or injury or, if you are in a medical facility, until you leave the facility.

What if I become too sick to make my own healthcare decisions?

If you haven't named a surrogate, your doctor will ask your closest available relative or friend to help decide what is best for you. Most of the time that works, but sometimes everyone doesn't agree about what to do. That's why it is helpful if you can say in advance what you want to happen if you cannot speak for yourself.

Do I have to wait until I am sick to express my wishes about healthcare?

No. In fact, it is better to choose before you get very sick or have to go into a hospital, nursing home, or other healthcare facility. You can use an Advance Health Care Directive to say who you want to speak for you and what kind of treatments you want. These documents are called 'advance'

because you prepare one before healthcare decisions need to be made. They are called ‘directives’ because they state who will speak on your behalf and what should be done. In California, the part of an advance directive you can use to appoint an agent to make healthcare decisions is called a Power of Attorney for Health Care. The part where you can express what you want done is called an Individual Health Care Instruction.

Who can make an advance directive?

You can if you are 18 years or older and are capable of making your own medical decisions. You do not need a lawyer.

Who can I name as my agent?

You can choose an adult relative or any other person you trust to speak for you when medical decisions must be made.

When does my agent begin making my medical decisions?

Usually, a healthcare agent will make decisions only after you lose the ability to make them yourself. But, if you wish, you can state in the Power of Attorney for Health Care that you want the agent to begin making decisions immediately.

How does my agent know what

I would want?

After you choose your agent, talk to that person about what you want. Sometimes treatment decisions are hard to make, and it truly helps if your agent knows what you want. You can also write your wishes down in your advance directive.

What if I don’t want to name an agent?

You can still write out your wishes in your advance directive, without naming an agent. You can say that you want to have your life continued as long as possible. Or you can say that you would not want treatment to continue your life. Also, you can express your wishes about the use of pain relief or any other type of medical treatment.

Even if you have not filled out a written Individual Health Care Instruction, you can discuss your wishes with your doctor, and ask your doctor to list those wishes in your medical record. Or you can discuss your wishes with your family members or friends. But it will probably be easier to follow your wishes if you write them down.

What if I change my mind?

You can change or cancel your advance directive at any time as long as you can communicate your wishes. To change the person you want to make your

healthcare decisions, you must sign a statement or tell the doctor in charge of your care.

What happens when someone else makes decisions about my treatment?

The same rules apply to anyone who makes healthcare decisions on your behalf – a healthcare agent, a surrogate whose name you gave to your doctor, or a person appointed by a court to make decisions for you. All are required to follow your Health Care Instructions or, if none, your general wishes about treatment, including stopping treatment. If your treatment wishes are not known, the surrogate must try to determine what is in your best interest.

The people providing your health care must follow the decisions of your agent or surrogate unless a requested treatment would be bad medical practice or ineffective in helping you. If this causes disagreement that cannot be worked out, the provider must make a reasonable effort to find another healthcare provider to take over your treatment.

Will I still be treated if I don’t make an advance directive?

Absolutely. You will still get medical treatment. We just want you to know that if you become too sick to make decisions,

someone else will have to make them for you. Remember that:

▶ A Power of Attorney for Health Care lets you name an agent to make decisions for you. Your agent can make most medical decisions – not just those about life sustaining treatment – when you can’t speak for yourself. You can also let your agent make decisions earlier, if you wish.

▶ You can create an Individual Healthcare Instruction by writing down your wishes about health care or by talking with your doctor and asking the doctor to record your wishes in your medical file. If you know when you would or would not want certain types of treatment, an Instruction provides a good way to make your wishes clear to your doctor and to anyone else who may be involved in deciding about treatment on your behalf.

These two types of Advance Healthcare Directives may be used together or separately.

How can I get more information about making an advance directive?

Ask your doctor, nurse, social worker, or healthcare provider to get more information for you. You can have a lawyer write an advance directive for you, or you can complete an advance directive by filling in the blanks on a form.

English

ATTENTION: If you speak English, language assistance services, free of charge, are available to you. Call 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).

Español (Spanish)

ATENCIÓN: si habla español, tiene a su disposición servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame al 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).

繁體中文(Chinese)

注意：如果您使用繁體中文，您可以免費獲得語言援助服務。請致電 1-800-555-5906（TTY：1-800-735-2929）。

Tiếng Việt (Vietnamese)

CHÚ Ý: Nếu bạn nói Tiếng Việt, có các dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí dành cho bạn. Gọi số 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).

한국어 (Korean)

주의: 한국어를 사용하시는 경우, 언어 지원 서비스를 무료로 이용하실 수 있습니다. 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929) 번으로 전화해 주십시오.

Tagalog (Tagalog – Filipino)

PAUNAWA: Kung nagsasalita ka ng Tagalog, maaari kang gumamit ng mga serbisyo ng tulong sa wika nang walang bayad. Tumawag sa 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).

Русский (Russian)

ВНИМАНИЕ: Если вы говорите на русском языке, то вам доступны бесплатные услуги перевода. Звоните 1-800-555-5906 (телетайп: 1-800-735-2929).

فارسی (Farsi)

توجه: اگر به زبان فارسی گفتگو می کنید، تسهیلات زبانی بصورت رایگان برای شما تماس (TTY: *1-800-735-2929*) (1-800-555-5906) فراهم می باشد. ب بگنیرید

日本語 (Japanese)

注意事項：日本語を話される場合、無料の言語支援をご利用いただけます。1-800-555-5906（TTY:1-800-735-2929）まで、お電話にてご連絡ください。

हिंदी (Hindi)

ध्यान दें: यदि आप हिंदी बोलते हैं तो आपके लिए मुफ्त में भाषा सहायता सेवाएं उपलब्ध हैं। 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929) पर कॉल करें।

Հայերեն (Armenian)

Ուշադրութեամբ խոսելու համար հայերեն, արաբերեն կամ ռուսերեն լեզվախոսները զանազան ծառայություններ: Զանգահարեք 1-800-555-5906 (TTY (հեռախոս)՝ 1-800-735-2929):

Hmoob (Hmong)

LUS CEEV: Yog tias koj hais lus Hmoob, cov kev pab txog lus, muaj kev pab dawb rau koj. Hu rau 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).

ਪੰਜਾਬੀ (Punjabi)

ਧਿਆਨ ਦਿਓ: ਜੇ ਤੁਸੀਂ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਬੋਲਦੇ ਹੋ, ਤਾਂ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਹਾਇਤਾ ਸੇਵਾ ਤੁਹਾਡੇ ਲਈ ਮੁਫਤ ਉਪਲਬਧ ਹੈ 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929) 'ਤੇ ਕਾਲ ਕਰੋ

العربية (Arabic)

اتصل إذا كنت تتحدث اذكر اللغة، فإن خدمات المساعدة اللغوية تتوافر لك بالمجان :ملحوظة رقم هاتف الصم والبكم (1-800-555-5906)برقم (TTY: 1-800-735-2929)

ภาษาไทย (Thai)

เรียน:

ถ้าคุณพูดภาษาไทยคุณสามารถใช้บริการช่วยเหลือทางภาษาได้ฟรี โทร *1-800-555-5906* (TTY: *1-800-735-2929*).

ខ្មែរ (Cambodian)

ប្រយ័ត្ន៖ ប្រសិនបើអ្នកនិយាយភាសាខ្មែរ ជំនួយភាសាគឺមិនគិតថ្លៃសម្រាប់អ្នកទេ។ 1-800-555-5906 (TTY1-800-735-2929)។

ພາສາລາວ (Lao)

ໂປດລາບ: ຖ້າວ່າ ທ່ານເວົ້າພາສາ ລາວ, ການບໍລິການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອດ້ານພາສາ,

ໂດຍບໍ່ເສັຽຄ່າ, ແມ່ນມີພ້ອມໃຫ້ທ່ານ. ໂທ 1-800-555-5906 (TTY: 1-800-735-2929).